

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Chapter 1. Summary ..0. ..0. ... 0.. *	1
THE HIGH COST OF SPACECRAFT'	1
APPROACHES TO REDUCING PAYLOAD COSTS	2
OPTIONS FOR CONGRESS	4
Options for Influencing Spacecraft Design	4
Options for Promoting the Development of Launch Systems	4
Chapter 2. Weight and Volume Margins0.0	7
Chapter 3. Fatsats 0 0 0	9
STANDARDIZING SUBSYSTEMS	9
UPPER STAGEHAND ORBITAL-TRANSFER VEHICLES	10
ESTIMATING POTENTIAL COST REDUCTION	11
A Parametric Analysis	12
Bottom-Up Analyses	14
A Comparison of Parametric and Bottom-Up Analyses	16
ACHIEVING POTENTIAL COST REDUCTION	16
Chapter 4. Lightsats00	19
SPACECRAFT CONCEPTS	19
CONCEPTS FOR PHASED ARRAYS OF SPACECRAFT	20
LAUNCH REQUIREMENTS	22
LAUNCH SYSTEM OPTIONS	23
Existing Launch Vehicles	23
Air-Launched Vehicles	23
Standard Small Launch Vehicle	25
Other Options..	26
ISSUES	27
Chapter 5. Microspacecraft	29
SPACECRAFT CONCEPTS	29
LAUNCH SYSTEM OPTIONS	29
ISSUES	35

Boxes

<i>Box</i>	<i>Page</i>
3-A. Fatsats: The Good and Ugly, and the Bad	17
4-A. Brilliant Eyes?	28
5-A. Lasers for Rocket Propulsion: The State of the Art	34

Figures

<i>Figure</i>	<i>Page</i>
2-1. Value of Weight Margin	7
3-1. Average Launch Cost v. Payload Capability.	13
3-2. Cost for Hypothetical Mission With Current Launch Cost Trend	13
3-3. Cost for Hypothetical Mission If Launch Costs Are Reduced 67 Percent	13
3-4. Payload Cost v. Weight Trade-offs and Economic Launch Costs	14
3-5. If a Satellite Were Allowed To Be Heavier It Could Cost LESS.	15
3-6. The Effect of Reducing Launch Cost on the Optimal Weight and Cost of a Payload.	15
4-1. The Global Low-Orbit Message Relay (GLOMR) Satellite	20
4-2. Microsat: A 22-lb Communications Satellite for Amateur ("Ham")Radio Operators	21
4-3. Sparse Array of Satellites Could Provide Detailed Radar Maps	22
4-4. Orbiting Low-Frequency Array of Radioastronomy Satellites	23
4-5. Pegasus Launch	24
4-6. Projected Performance of Pegasus: Payload v. Orbital Altitude and Inclination	25
5-1. Laser-Powered Rockets	30
5-2. Mars Observer Camera Microspacecraft Design Cutaway View....	31

Tables

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
3-1. Ratios of Nonrecurring to Recurring Cost of Spacecraft Subsystems	10
5-1. Estimated Cost of a 20-Megawatt Laser for Powering Rockets	35