

OTA would like to thank the following individuals for their assistance:

Laura-Mae Baldwin, M. D.. M.P.H.
Assistant Professor
University of Washington
Department of Family Medicine
Seattle, WA

Walter Beckham, Jr., J. D.
Consultant
Miami, FL

Bill Bodiford
Actuarial Analyst
Bureau of Property and Casualty Rates
and Reserve Analysis
Division of Insurance Services
Florida Dept. of Insurance
Tallahassee, FL

Elizabeth Brandt, J.D.
Chief Council and Deputy Director
California Department of Health Services
Sacramento, CA

Milton I. Cooper
Medical Legal Section
Regional Legal Department
Kaiser Permanente Medical Care Program
Oakland, CA

Philip H. Corboy, J.D.
Corboy & Demetrio
Chicago, IL

Lynn B. Dickinson
Executive Director
Birth-Related Neurological Injury
Compensation Association
Florida Department of Insurance
Tallahassee, FL

Polly Ehrenhaft
Consultant
Lake Oswego, OR

Lillian Gaskin, J. D.
Senior Legislative Counsel
American Bar Association
Washington, DC

Peter Glassman, M.D.
Physician Researcher
RAND
Santa Monica, CA

Jona Goldshmidt, J. D., Ph.D.
American Judicature Society
Chicago, IL

Ralph W. Hale, M.D.
Executive Director
American College of Obstetricians
and Gynecologists
Washington, DC

Mark Hall, J.D.,
Professor of Law and Public Health
Wake Forest School of Law
Bowman Gray School of Medicine
Winston Salem, NC

Tricia Hunter, R.N.
Special Assistant
Medical Malpractice
Office of Statewide Health Planning
and Development
Sacramento, CA

Peter Jacobson, J. D., M.P.H.
Senior Behavioral Scientist
RAND
Santa Monica, CA

Robert Lembo
Director, State Relations
Association of Trial Lawyers of America
Washington, DC

Russell Localio, J. D., M.P.H.
Research Associate
Center for Biostatistics and Epidemiology
Penn State University School of Medicine
Hershey, PA

Harold Luft, Ph.D.
Professor of Health Economics
Institute for Health Policy Studies
University of California, San Francisco
San Francisco, CA

Tom Metzloff, J.D.
Professor of Law
Duke University School of Law
Durham, NC

Don Harper Mills. M. D., J.D.
Consultant
Long Beach, CA

C. M. Kinloch Nelson, M.D.
The Urology Center
Richmond, VA

Micheal A. Nocero, Jr., M.D.
Chairman, Board of Governors
American College of Cardiology
Orlando, FL

Elinor J. Pyles
Executive Director
Virginia Birth Related Neurological
Compensation Fund
Richmond, Virginia

John S. Schroeder, M.D.
Professor of Medicine
Division of Cardiovascular Medicine
Stanford University School of Medicine
Stanford, CA

David Shapiro, M. D., J.D.
Senior Analyst
Physician Payment Review Commission
Washington, DC

Janice M. Sigler, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Richmond, VA

Lois Snyder, J.D.
Manager
Health and Medical/Legal Policy Development
American College of Physicians
Philadelphia, PA

Stephanie Spernak, J.D.
Senior Research Scientist
Center for Health Policy Research
George Washington University
Washington, DC

Jeremy Sugarman, M.D.
Assistant Professor
Division of General Internal Medicine
Duke University Medical Center
Durham, NC

Mark I. Taragin. M. D.. M.P.H.
Assistant Professor
Division of General Internal Medicine
Robert Wood Johnson Medical School
New Brunswick, NJ

Sandy Ulsaker, J.D.
Government Affairs Liaison
St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Company
St. Paul, MN

Walter Wadlington, J. D.
Professor of Law
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, VA

Paul Weiler, J.D.
Professor of Law
Harvard Law School
Cambridge, MA

Steve Zuckerman. Ph.D.
Senior Research Associate
Urban Institute
Washington, DC

OTA would like to express its appreciation to the following Attorneys General and their staff:

James H. Evans, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Montgomery, AL

Lynda K. Oswald, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Montgomery, AL

Charles **E. Cole**, J.D.,
Attorney General
Department of Law
Juneau, AK

Stephanie E. Joannides, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Law
Juneau, AK

Winston Bryant, J. D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Little Rock, AR

Dinah M. Dale, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Little Rock, AR

Grant Woods, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Phoenix, AZ

Mark F. Aceto, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Phoenix, AZ

Daniel E. Lungren, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Sacramento, CA

Thomas A. Blake, J.D.
Deputy Attorney General
Department of Justice
Sacramento CA

Gale A. Norton, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Denver, CO

William Higgins, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Denver, CO

Richard Blumenthal, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Hartford, CT

Jane D. Cornerford, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Hartford, CT

Michael J. Bowers, J.D.
State of Georgia
Department of Law
Atlanta, GA

Julia B. Anderson, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Law
Atlanta, GA

Bonnie J. Campbell, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Des Moines, IA

Craig Kelinson, J.D.
Special Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Des Moines, IA

Larry EchoHawk, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Boise, ID

Donald L. Deleski
Executive Director
Idaho State Board of Medicine
Office of the Attorney General
Boise, ID

Roland W. Burris, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Springfield, IL

Karen J. Steele, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Springfield, IL

Pam Carter, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Indianapolis, IN

Daniel B. Dovenbarger, J.D.
Chief Counsel
Office of the Attorney General
Indianapolis, IN

Richard P. Ieyoub, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Baton Rouge, LA

Athena B. Piedrahita, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Baton Rouge, LA

Michael E. Carpenter, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
Augusta, ME

Thomas D. Warren, J.D.,
Deputy Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
Augusta, ME

Margaret J. Reinsch
Legislative Analyst
Office of Policy and Legal Analysis
State House Station 13
Augusta, ME

J. Joseph Curran, Jr., J.D.
Attorney General
Offices of the Attorney General
Baltimore, MD 21202

C.J. Messerschmidt, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Offices of the Attorney General
Baltimore MD 21202

Scott Harshbarger, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Boston, MA

Stuart T. Rossman, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Boston, MA

Frank J. Kelley, J.D.,
Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
Lansing, MI

Hubert H. Humphrey 111, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
St. Paul, MN

Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Jefferson City, MO

Elizabeth A. Hess, J.D.,
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Jefferson City, MO

Joseph P. Mazurek, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Helena, MT

Michael Easley, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Raleigh, NC

E. H. Bunting, Jr., J.D.
Special Deputy Attorney General
Department of Justice
Raleigh, NC

Heidi Heitkamp, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Bismarck, ND

Don Stenberg, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Lincoln, NE

Sam Grimminger, J.D.
Deputy Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Lincoln, NE

Jeffrey R. Howard, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Concord, NH

Douglas N. Jones, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Concord, NH

Frankie Sue Del Papa, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Carson City, NV

James C. Smith, J.D.
Deputy Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Carson City, NV

Robert Abrams, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Law
Albany, NY

Donald P. Berens, Jr., J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Law
Albany, NY

Lee Fisher, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Columbus, OH

Simon B. Karas, J.D.
Deputy Chief Counsel
Office of the Attorney General
Columbus, OH

Susan B. Loving, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Oklahoma City, OK

Guy L. Hurst, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Oklahoma City, OK

Theodore R. Kulongoski, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Salem, OR

Rodney K. Norton, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Salem, OR

Ernest D. Preate, Jr., J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Harrisburg, PA

Jessie L. Smith, J.D.
Chief Deputy Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Harrisburg, PA

Jeffrey B. Pine, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
Providence, RI

Lisa Dinerman, J. D.
Special Assistant Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
Providence, RI

T. Travis Medlock, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Columbia, SC

Strom T. Johnston
Manager
Professional Liability Department
South Carolina Insurance Reserve Fund
Columbia, SC

Mark Barnett, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Pierre, SD

James S. Schultz, J.D.
Legal Counsel
Division of Administrative Services
Department of Health
Pierre, SD

Charles W. Burson, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Nashville, TN

Eleonor Owen Kerr, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Nashville, TN

Dan Morales, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of Attorney General
Austin, TX

Nelly R. Herrera, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Tort Litigation Division
Office of the Attorney General
Austin, TX

Jan Graham, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Salt Lake City, UT

James R. Soper, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Salt Lake City, UT

Stephen D. Rosenthal, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Richmond, VA

Jane A. Perkins, J.D.
Legal Assistant
Office of the Attorney General
Richmond, VA

Jeffrey L. Amestoy, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Montpelier, VT

Geoffrey A. Yudien, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Montpelier, VT

Christine Gregoire, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Olympia, WA

Michael E. Tardif, J.D.
Division Chief
Tort Claims Division
Office of the Attorney General
Olympia, WA

James E. Doyle, J.D.
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Madison, WI

David T. Flanagan, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Madison, WI

Joseph B. Meyer, J.D.
Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Cheyenne, WY

John Rennison, J.D.
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Cheyenne, WY